

8 MAKING LISTS

GRAMMAR

Conditionals (review) SB page 76

1 ★★★ Match the sentence halves.

- | | |
|--|--------------------------|
| 1 I'll make some coffee | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 If you hadn't been late, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 If my dad gets up first, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 I wouldn't post that photo on Facebook | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 If you find the homework difficult, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6 You'd have passed the test | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7 If I had the chance, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 8 People don't usually go by boat | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 9 Hannah would be more popular | <input type="checkbox"/> |
- a if I were you.
 b if you'd studied harder.
 c I'd visit the U.S.
 d you'd have seen the beginning of the show.
 e if they can afford a plane ticket.
 f if I get up first.
 g if she didn't say such nasty things.
 h I'll help you.
 i he makes breakfast.

2 ★★★ Complete the sentences from the prompts.

- 0 If we go to Paris, / visit / the Louvre museum.
If we go to Paris, we'll visit the Louvre museum.
- 1 If Charles didn't work so much, / have / time / relax

- 2 Mark would have run if / not break / leg

- 3 If people love cats, / often / not like / dogs much

- 4 Steve will buy a car if / his father / lend him / money

- 5 Ed would ask Jenny out if / not be / so shy

- 6 Anne wouldn't have fallen if / see / ice / the path

3 ★★★ Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb given.

- 0 If I had (have) more free time, I would go (go) to the theater more often.
- 1 If Denise _____ (come) to my party last night, she _____ (meet) my cousin.
- 2 Sue _____ (get) stronger if she _____ (keep) exercising like this.
- 3 If people _____ (own) a car, they normally _____ (not use) public transportation.
- 4 We _____ (visit) our grandmother more often if she _____ (live) closer.
- 5 If we _____ (see) Peter, we _____ (tell) him you called.
- 6 You _____ (not fall) off your bike last night if you _____ (not ride) so fast.
- 7 If James _____ (be) older, he _____ (be able) to see that movie.
- 8 In general, an injection _____ (not hurt) so much if you _____ (relax) completely.

4 ★★★ Complete the text with the words in the list. There are two you don't need.

don't | will | can't | hadn't | won't
 had | 'd have | would | had | wasn't
 'd have | is | can't | wouldn't have

Steve is going to take his driving test. His instructor has given him a checklist of things to do when he takes his test. He said, "Check the car seat. If the seat ¹ _____ too far back, you ² _____ find it hard to reach the pedals. And if you ³ _____ reach the pedals easily, you ⁴ _____ drive smoothly. Check the mirrors. If you ⁵ _____ look in them, you ⁶ _____ see the traffic behind or beside you." Steve just thought, "I think I'm going to fail. Not enough lessons. If I ⁷ _____ had more time, I ⁸ _____ taken more lessons."

The test was a total disaster. Afterward, he spoke to his instructor. "If I ⁹ _____ remembered to check the mirrors, I ¹⁰ _____ pulled out into the traffic like I did. I ¹¹ _____ passed if I ¹² _____ hit that wall."

Mixed conditionals SB page 77

5 ★★★ Write mixed conditional sentences about these situations.

0 I don't have a big car. I didn't give all my friends a ride to the game.

If I had a big car, I'd have given all my friends a ride to the game.

1 Kim didn't see the step. Now she feels really silly.

2 Len arrived early. Now he's waiting for his friends.

3 I can't help you with your French homework. I didn't study French at school.

4 I left the map at home. I don't know the way to their house.

5 Tessa didn't watch the last episode. She doesn't know the ending.

6 Tim is in a hospital bed. He lost control of the car.

6 ★★★ Complete these mixed conditional sentences. Make them true for you.

1 If I had _____ last week,
I _____ now.

2 If I hadn't _____ last night,
I wouldn't _____ now.

3 I wouldn't _____ now if I had
_____ last semester.

4 I would _____ now if I had
_____ last year.

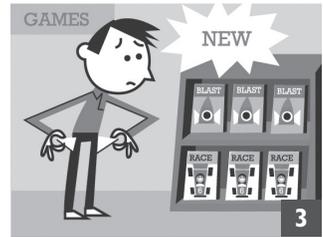
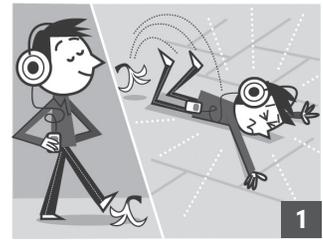
Pronunciation

Weak forms with past modals

Go to page 120.



7 ★★★ Look at the pictures and write a conditional sentence for each.



0 If Mom liked our music, she wouldn't have complained about the noise.

1 He _____

2 They _____

3 If he _____

GET IT RIGHT!

Conditionals

Learners often use the wrong verb form in conditional clauses.

✓ *I would have remembered if I had made a list.*

✗ *I would have remembered if I made a list.*

The underlined parts of the sentences are incorrect. Rewrite the sentences correctly.

1 If the police didn't look into the matter, the crime would never have been discovered.

2 Unless we come up with some new ideas, we wouldn't have a chance of winning the contest.

3 Dave will get the answer as long as we helped him.

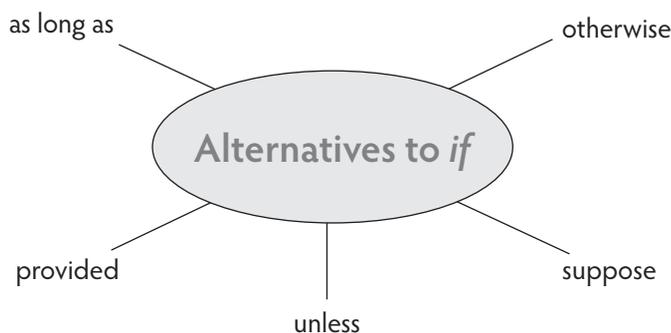
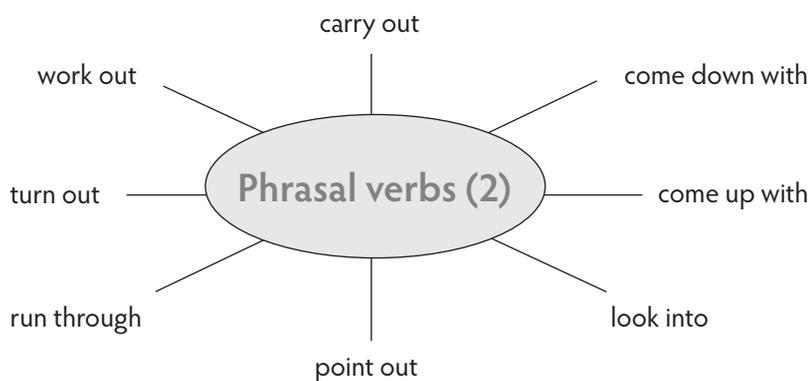
4 Suppose you were invited to a formal party; what will you wear?

5 Provided the calculations are correct, the structure would be totally safe.

6 Meet me by eight; otherwise, we would miss the beginning of the movie.

VOCABULARY

Word list



Key words in context

apparently	That café is always empty – apparently the food is really bad there.
calculations	The answer was wrong because the calculations were done badly.
cloth	This jacket isn't hot because it's made of a very light cloth .
concrete	The city wasn't beautiful – all the buildings were gray and made of concrete .
infection	Wash the cut on your hand right away to avoid infection .
measure	The room is incredibly small – it only measures 1.5 meters by 3 meters.
procedure	To make a complaint, you have to fill out a form – that's the procedure here.
relevant	That's an interesting story, but it isn't very relevant to what we're talking about.
sacred	In India people don't eat cows because they're sacred .
specific	Your back hurts? Please be more specific – your lower back or your upper back?
statement	Please answer "Yes" or "No" to each statement on the questionnaire.
structure	The new bridge is a very beautiful structure .

Phrasal verbs (2) SB page 76

- 1 ★★★ Make a list of seven phrasal verbs from the table. You need to use one of the verbs twice.

turn	out	with
come	through	
carry	up	
look	into	
point	down	
run		

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____

- 2 ★★★ Rewrite the sentences by replacing the underlined phrase with the correct form of a phrasal verb from Exercise 1.

- 0 The strange noises in the night were discovered to be the neighbor's cat.
The strange noises in the night turned out to be the neighbor's cat.
- 1 I didn't know where the store was until Kate showed me the map.

- 2 The instructions for the game were really long, so we just looked at them quickly.

- 3 The principal is investigating the disappearance of the school's pet snake.

- 4 We couldn't think of what to do until Sally suddenly had a brilliant idea.

- 5 Some volunteers are making repairs to old people's houses.

- 6 I think we ate something bad – we all got ill with a stomach bug.

- 3 ★★★ Write a sentence for a time when you or someone you know ...

- 1 came down with something.

- 2 came up with the solution for something.

- 3 ran through something with someone.

- 4 turned out to be something.

- 5 carried something out.

Alternatives to *if* SB page 79

- 4 ★★★ Complete the sentences with one of the alternatives to *if*.

- 1 We need to take the first train in the morning. _____, we'll be late.
- 2 _____ Mom heard you say that! She'd be really angry!
- 3 You can borrow my book _____ you give it back to me tomorrow.
- 4 Dad said I can't go on the school trip _____ I buy some travel insurance.
- 5 You can go there without a visa _____ you don't stay more than three months.

- 5 ★★★ Rewrite these sentences using alternatives to *if*. Sometimes there is more than one possibility.

- 1 If you didn't live here, where would you like to live?

- 2 The teacher said I wouldn't do well if I didn't do my homework.

- 3 OK, you can use my phone if you don't make long-distance calls.

- 4 I have to go. If I don't, I'll miss the bus.

- 5 Dad says we can go if we promise to be back in time for dinner.

READING

1 **REMEMBER AND CHECK** Circle the correct options. Then check your answers in the review on page 75 of the Student's Book.

- 1 A patient got a fever because the doctors didn't wear *gloves / face masks*.
- 2 Atul Gawande's book is called "The Checklist Manifesto: How to Avoid Accidents / Get Things Right."
- 3 In 2001 a hospital in the U.S. introduced a *five-point / ten-point* checklist for doctors.
- 4 When the same checklist was used in Michigan, infections went down by *about a half / around two-thirds*.
- 5 Some doctors didn't want to use Gawande's checklist because it was *too long / too difficult*.
- 6 Most doctors said they *would / wouldn't* want a surgeon to use the list.

2 Look at the title of the article and the photos. Read the article quickly. What do these words refer to?

well-known | eight | luxury | imagination

A famous list: Desert Island Discs



One evening in 1941, Roy Plomley was sitting at home when he got an idea for a new radio show. He wrote a letter to the BBC with his idea, and the BBC loved it. In 1942 they started to put the show on the radio with Plomley as the host, and now, more than 70 years later, the show is still going strong on British radio. It's name? Desert Island Discs (aka DID).

The idea is this: each week, someone well-known is invited to the show – usually an actor, a singer, a politician, or someone from TV. In recent years, people like actor Colin Firth, adventurer Bear Grylls, celebrity cook Jamie Oliver, and novelist J.K. Rowling have been guests. And what does the guest have to do? Well, he or she has to imagine that they have been stranded on a desert island but that they are allowed to have eight pieces of music with them. The host interviews the guests, talking about their life and work, and the eight pieces of music that the guest talks about are mixed in.

After a few shows the guests were asked about other things they'd like to bring to their island. They could choose one book and one special luxury item to take with them. That certainly brought some cool ideas. The writer of children's books, Allan Ahlberg, asked for a wall to kick a soccer ball against, while famously pale-skinned singer Annie Lennox asked for sunscreen.

And, perhaps not surprisingly, writer J. K. Rowling asked for "an endless supply of pens and paper."

From the very beginning, DID was incredibly popular, and it still is – there have been thousands of shows. Plomley was the presenter for every episode until he died in 1971, and since then there have only been three other presenters. The show's opening and closing music has never changed, and for British people it is immediately recognizable as the DID theme music.

There have been some memorable guests. One of the most controversial was an opera singer, Elizabeth Schwarzkopf, whose eight records included seven of herself singing – though, to be fair, it did seem that no one had explained the concept of the show to her well enough!

The idea of choosing just eight pieces of music to listen to forever, while you're completely alone in the world, is one that seems to capture people's imagination. What would you choose to have with you? Of course, if you like music at all, it's almost impossible to come up with a list of only eight pieces of music without leaving out things that you love. But that, perhaps, is part of the beauty of the whole DID concept.



3 Read the article again. Answer the questions.

- 1 How did Desert Island Discs start?

- 2 Who are the guests on the show?

- 3 What ten things can guests take with them to the island?

- 4 How many presenters have there been?

- 5 What was different about the opera singer's choice of music?

- 6 What is the difficult part of making a list of eight pieces of music?

4 Imagine you could be a guest on DID. What eight pieces of music would you choose? And what would your book and your luxury item be? Write a short paragraph.

DEVELOPING WRITING

Travel advice – an email

1 Read the emails quickly and answer the questions.

- 1 What is the climate of Laura's vacation destination?

- 2 What clothing items does Sean suggest taking?

- 3 What four essential items does he suggest taking?

Hi Sean,

I live in a nice warm place, but soon I'm going to travel to Minnesota in winter, so it's going to be really cold, maybe wet, too. I'm looking forward to the trip, but I'm really not very sure what I should take. Can you help?



Laura

Hi Laura,

That's great that you're going somewhere very different from home! But you're right – it's important to think about what to take. So the first thing, of course, is clothes.

- Take a hat and wear it; it's the best protection against the cold. The best kind totally covers your ears.
- Take sweaters and coats, but it's better to think about wearing several layers of thinner clothing rather than single, heavy items.
- Take at least one good pair of waterproof boots; otherwise, your feet might get cold and/or wet, and that's really not what you want!
- A pair of gloves is necessary, too, as long as they're warm and waterproof.

Then there are other essential items. Think about taking these things:

- a pair of sunglasses if you're going to be out in the snow – the bright reflection off snow can hurt unprotected eyes.
- some sunscreen. In winter? Yes – the reflected sun can burn your skin, too, so protection is good.
- lip balm to stop your lips from getting sore from the wind and cold.
- some basic medicines to help with colds and runny noses – always useful, especially if you're going to be a long way from a town.

So there you go, Laura. Hope this helps and have a great vacation!

Sean

2 Read Sean's email again. Answer these questions.

- 1 What's the best kind of hat to take?

- 2 What's better than a single, heavy sweater?

- 3 What should the boots protect you from?

- 4 What should gloves be like?

- 5 Why should you take sunglasses in winter?

- 6 When is it especially useful to have medicine with you?

3 Answer these questions about the email.

- 1 How does Sean introduce his reply?

- 2 How does he separate the different things he suggests taking?

- 3 Each thing comes with an explanation of why Laura should take it. How does Sean indicate reasons? (There are several different ways.)

4 You're going to write an email to a friend who wants advice about what to pack for a trip. Read what the friend writes. Choose a, b, or c for your answer.

Hi ... ,

I'm going on vacation to **a)** a really hot place **b)** your town/city **c)** a place you know really well. But I'm not sure what to take with me. Can you give me a nice, simple list of ideas please?

Thanks!

Jim

5 Write your answer. Write 150–200 words.

CHECKLIST ✓

- Start with a short introduction
- Use bullet points for your list
- Consider clothes and other essential items
- For each thing give a reason for taking it

LISTENING

- 1  23 Listen to Alan, Beth, and Colin talking. Complete the information.



Three things I couldn't live without

Colin	Beth	Alan
1 <i>phone</i>	1 _____	1 _____
2 _____	2 _____	2 _____
3 _____	3 _____	3 _____

- 2  23 Listen again. Mark the statements T (true), F (false), or DS (doesn't say).

- 1 Their friend Jackie has gone away for a weekend with her parents.
- 2 Jackie isn't happy that she can't take her phone.
- 3 Colin realizes he doesn't need his music player if he has his phone.
- 4 Beth's third choice is based on the fact that she likes the color blue.
- 5 Alan thinks it's sad if you can only think of three things you can't live without.
- 6 Beth doesn't like serious discussions.
- 7 Alan doesn't accept Colin's first idea for his third thing.
- 8 Colin considers himself to be a good guitar player.

- 3 Write your list of three things that you couldn't live without and why.

- 1 _____

- 2 _____

- 3 _____

DIALOGUE

- 1 Put the dialogues in order.

- 1 ADAM Like the way that guy did last night? I think if I was a contestant on that show, I'd have yelled at him.
- ADAM But do you think you would behave better? I mean, in a situation like that.
- ADAM Are you watching that reality show about people stuck on an island?
- ADAM He certainly will. Well, unless one of the other people starts behaving even worse.
- PAULA Good question. You know what? I think I'd be OK, as long as the other people didn't make me angry.
- PAULA Yes, I think it's great. I love watching people behaving badly!
- PAULA And that's always a possibility, right? Listen, why don't we watch the next episode together?
- PAULA Me, too. He was terrible. If he keeps acting like that, he'll get voted off next week.

- 2 ANGIE Of course I will, don't worry. Why wouldn't I?
- ANGIE Not true. I just gave it back later than I'd promised.
- ANGIE Can I borrow your tablet?
- ANGIE Of course I would have. But OK, don't lend me the tablet. I don't mind.
- BRENDAN No, it's OK. You can borrow it. Otherwise, you'll never talk to me again. Just joking, Angie!
- BRENDAN Why? Well, I remember you didn't really take good care of the camera I lent you.
- BRENDAN Well, yes, I guess so – as long as you promise to take care of it.
- BRENDAN Right. And if I hadn't reminded you, you'd never have given it back.

- 2 Choose one of the scenarios. Write a 6–8 line dialogue between the two people.

- 1 Elena wants Amy to go shopping with her. Amy remembers previous shopping experiences with Elena that weren't very good. But in the end, Amy agrees.
- 2 Chris wants to go to a concert. But Chris's parents will only let him go if a friend goes, too. Diego doesn't really like the band that's playing.