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VOCABULARY 1

1 ★★☆☆ Complete the crossword puzzle.

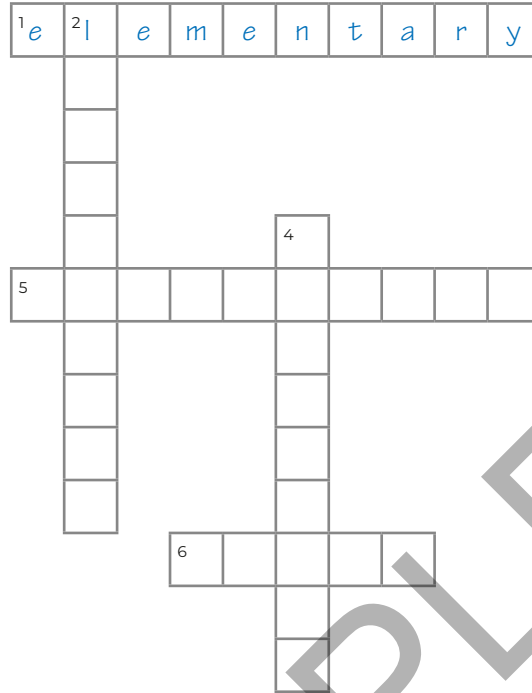
Across →



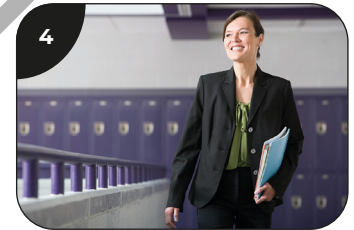
elementary school



a _____



Down ↓



the _____

2 ★★☆☆ Circle the correct answers.

Back in ¹**elementary** / **high school**, we spent a lot of time on basic ²**curriculum** / **skills** like simple math, reading, and ³**skill** / **handwriting**. Now we're in middle school, there are a lot more subjects on the ⁴**curriculum** / **studies**, and it can feel like we have a lot to learn! That's why I started the Study Support Group. We meet in the science ⁵**studies** / **laboratory** every Wednesday lunchtime and help each other with our ⁶**smart** / **studies**. For example, we share ⁷**handwriting** / **knowledge** about where to find information for research projects, we practice giving presentations to each other, and we read each other's ⁸**studies** / **papers** to give feedback. We also remind each other that school isn't about being ⁹**smart** / **knowledge**. It's about learning, exploring, and doing your best. Next year, I'm going to ¹⁰**elementary** / **high school**, so we're looking for somebody new to lead the group. If you're interested, speak to the principal!



3 ★★ ★ Write two sentences about you. Choose from these ideas:

- a skill you would like to have
- your favorite teacher in elementary school
- the last paper you wrote
- a smart person you know

- your favorite teacher in elementary school

- the last paper you wrote

- a smart person you know

1 ★☆☆ Read and write *T* (true) or *F* (false).

- 1 It's 10:57 a.m. The lesson finishes at 11:00 a.m.
The lesson has just finished. F
- 2 It's 7:30 a.m. now. Breakfast is at 8:00 a.m.
They haven't had breakfast yet.
- 3 Dinis is reading. He started reading at 7:00 p.m. It's 8:00 p.m. now.
Dinis has read for two hours.
- 4 Clara is doing homework in her bedroom. She started doing
homework in her bedroom at 5:00 p.m.
Clara has been in her bedroom since 5:00 p.m.
- 5 "I want to watch this movie. Is it good?" asked Lucas.
Lucas has already seen the movie.

2 ★★☆☆ Write sentences with the correct form of the verbs.


- 1 I / not / finish / my history paper / yet.
I haven't finished my history paper yet.
- 2 We / already / learn / those English words.
- 3 Enzo / be / a student at high school / for / three months.
- 4 My friends / just / have / a test.
- 5 Have / you / have / lunch / yet?

3 ★★★ Read and correct the errors in the text.

●
●
●
← → ↻

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MEMBERS



Leonor Alves

Hi! My name is Leonor and I've ¹since just joined this group. 😊

I want to make new friends and practice my English skills. I've studied English ²for _____ 2020 and it's my favorite subject on the school curriculum. I've ³yet _____ decided that I want to continue my English studies at college. I decided last year when ⁴I've visited _____ the U.S. in the summer. We went to Florida. ⁵I went _____ to a lot of different countries in my life, but the U.S. is my favorite. I haven't visited New York ⁶already _____, but I want to go there next year.

So, tell me about you. How long ⁷do you learn _____ English for? ⁸You have been _____ to any English-speaking countries?

1 ★☆☆ Look at the picture and circle the correct answers. Then write the number.

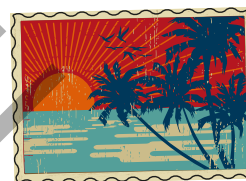
- 1 She's **jogging** / surfing
- 2 It's a clean **surfboard** / bay.
- 3 They're **surfing** / sailing.
- 4 He's **surfing** / jogging.
- 5 They're doing a **workout** / jogging.
- 6 She's **practicing** / taking part in soccer.
- 7 He's taking a picture of the **surfboard** / bay.
- 8 They're **taking part in** / practicing cleaning the beach.



2 ★★☆☆ Complete the postcard with the words in the box.

bay ✓ jogging practiced sailing surfboard surfing took part workout

Hi Grandma and Grandpa!
 How are you? I'm having a great time on vacation.
 We're staying next to a beach in a beautiful
 little ¹ bay. I tried a new skill today -
² _____! I don't have a surfboard, so
 the water sports club gave me one to use. Before
 going into the water, we ³ _____ standing
 on the ⁴ _____ on the beach. I wasn't
 very good at it and I felt a bit scared, but it was
 a great ⁵ _____! I was so tired I couldn't
 go ⁶ _____ with Mom on the beach in the
 afternoon!
 Yesterday, we tried ⁷ _____ in a small boat.
 It was fun, but there wasn't much wind so we didn't
 go very far! We also ⁸ _____ in a quiz in the
 evening at our hotel, and we won!
 See you soon!
 Love
 Carlos



Grandma and Grandpa Alves
 23 Green Tree Drive
 Round Lake, IL 60073

3 ★★★ Answer three questions about you.

- Have you ever visited a bay? Where was it?
- What do you practice every day or every week?
- Do you think jogging is a good workout? Why or why not?
- Which do you think is more fun, sailing or surfing? Why?

1 ★☆☆ Read and circle the correct answers to complete the article.

Sunny Bay High News

Yesterday, 30 students from Sunny Bay High School
1 _____ in a surfing competition. The
Surf Club 2 _____ to hold the competition
last month, but they had to cancel it because of bad
weather.

Yesterday, the weather 3 _____ perfect for
surfing and the view across the bay was beautiful.
Students 4 _____ hard the day before
to clean the beach and put out chairs for people
to watch the competition. Around 100 people
5 _____ tickets before Saturday, but 500
more people 6 _____ tickets yesterday.
"It's a lot more people than I expected, even though
I 7 _____ a lot about the competition on
social media the week before," said Danny Ruiz of the

Surf Club. The winner of the competition was 16-year-
old Alice Wood. "It's amazing," she said. "A year ago,
8 _____ before. Now surfing is my life!"



- | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 A take part | B had taken part | C took part |
| 2 A has planned | B had planned | C plans |
| 3 A was | B is | C had been |
| 4 A have worked | B had worked | C are working |
| 5 A are already buying | B have already bought | C had already bought |
| 6 A bought | B had bought | C buy |
| 7 A had posted | B post | C have posted |
| 8 A I don't surf | B I'd never surfed | C I've never surfed |

2 ★☆☆ Look at the article in Exercise 1 again. Complete the questions using the words in parentheses. Then write the answers.

- 1 Had the Surf Club members planned to hold the surfing competition last month?
(Surf Club members / plan to hold / surfing competition) Yes, they had.
- 2 Before Saturday, _____?
(500 people / buy / tickets for the surfing competition) _____.
- 3 The week before the surfing competition, _____?
(Danny / post / a lot about it / social media) _____.
- 4 A year ago, _____? (Alice / surf / before) _____.

3 ★☆☆ Look at the picture of Gabriel at 5:00 p.m. yesterday. Write sentences about what he had and hadn't done using the words in parentheses.



At 5:00 p.m. ...

- 1 he hadn't had dinner (yet) (have dinner).
- 2 _____ (go jogging).
- 3 _____ (buy some food).
- 4 _____ (open the gift).
- 5 _____ (clean his shoes).
- 6 _____ (call his mom).

1 ★☆☆ Look at the article quickly. What does a lifeguard do? Mark (✓) the correct answer.

- A teaches people to surf ☐
- B keeps people safe in the water ☐
- C takes part in activities on the beach ☐

Learning to save lives

At Cleveland High School in New York, many students can't swim when they start school. Swimming lessons can be expensive, and most students are not from rich families. Some students have just moved to the U.S. from other countries, so swimming isn't one of the most important things they need to learn. However, the school has become one of the best places in New York to learn to be a lifeguard.

Becoming a lifeguard is difficult. First, you have to be able to swim 400 meters in less than eight minutes to work at a pool, or in less than seven minutes to work at the beach.

You also have to take a test in the pool, and finally, you need to pass a written test to prove your knowledge. Many students are scared of the water when they first come to Cleveland High School, but more than 300 students have passed the lifeguard tests since 2018.

Chris Sullivan and Felicia Mair are the teachers who made this achievement possible. They had both worked as lifeguards before they came to the school. They wanted to do more than teach students to swim; they

wanted the students to learn important skills that would help them later in life. Taking part in lifeguard training teaches students about working hard to succeed, and it helps them become more confident. And of course, lifeguards are so lucky to spend their summer at the beach or the pool. The most popular job is at Rockaway Beach, south of Jamaica Bay, where you can surf after finishing work.

Learning to become a lifeguard is hard, especially in New York. Swimming isn't part of the curriculum at all schools, so not everybody learns. As the saying goes, "If you can succeed here, you can succeed anywhere." Mr. Sullivan agrees and says that students who become lifeguards save other people's lives and change their own lives through the program.



2 ★★☆☆ Read the article. Write T (true) or F (false).

- 1 A lot of the students at Cleveland High School are from rich families. F
- 2 To be a lifeguard at the beach, you need to swim 400 meters in less than seven minutes.
- 3 Only ten students from Cleveland High School have passed the lifeguard tests.
- 4 Chris Sullivan and Felicia Mair became lifeguards after teaching at the school.
- 5 Many lifeguards want to work at Rockaway Beach.
- 6 Mr. Sullivan thinks that by learning to become a lifeguard, students also make a positive difference to themselves.

3 ★★★ Answer the questions in your own words.

- 1 Why is it surprising that so many students from Cleveland High School become lifeguards?

- 2 What are the advantages of becoming a lifeguard, according to the article?

- 3 Would you like to be a lifeguard? Why or why not?

- 1 ★☆☆ Read the email. Underline the words that show time and frequency.

From: Noah
To: Camila
Subject: Back from vacation

Hi Camila,

How are you? Have you gone back to school yet? I got back from my vacation at the beach last weekend and I've already been back at school for three days! 😞

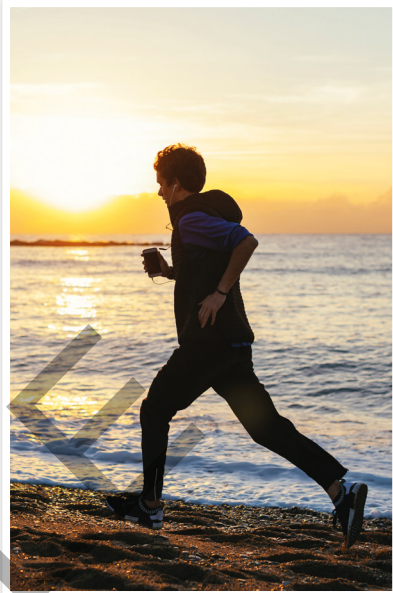
The vacation was great. I had studied really hard last semester so I decided to be lazy on vacation! I spent almost every day lying on the beach and reading.

After a lot of relaxing, I decided I needed a workout, so I went jogging around the bay one evening. It was very quiet – families had started to leave because it was getting late. I had run about 1,000 meters when I saw a surfboard in the water. That was strange because there was nobody near it. Then I saw a man far away in the sea, waving and shouting. The lifeguard hadn't seen him yet because she was on the other side of the beach. I ran to the lifeguard as fast as I could. As soon as she saw the man, the lifeguard ran into the sea and rescued him.

We have to write a paper on Friday about "The best thing I did this summer." I know what I'm going to write about!

How was your vacation? Write soon!

Noah



- 2 ★★☆☆ Read the email again. Number sentences A–H in the order they happened.

- | | | |
|---|--|-------------------------------------|
| A | Noah spent time lying on the beach and reading. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| B | Noah saw a man in trouble in the sea. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| C | Noah is going to write a paper about the rescue. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| D | Noah worked hard at school. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| E | Noah ran to the lifeguard. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| F | Noah went jogging. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| G | The lifeguard rescued the man. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| H | Noah went on vacation. | <input type="checkbox"/> |

- 3 ★★☆☆ Write notes for your own anecdote about something that happened on vacation or during an after-school activity.

People in the anecdote: _____

What happened first? _____

What happened next? _____

What was funny, interesting, or unusual? _____

Ending: _____

- 4 ★★★ Write to a friend about something that happened on vacation or during an after-school activity. Write your essay in your PES Year Planner using your notes from Exercise 3.

1 ★☆☆ Circle the correct answers.

- 1 show your passport / immigration
- 2 travel by air / tourist
- 3 change immigration / currency
- 4 reserve / return a seat
- 5 ask at the destination / tourist information center
- 6 make a destination / reservation
- 7 arrive / reserve on time
- 8 get a visa / abroad
- 9 arrive at your abroad / destination
- 10 go through passport / immigration
- 11 flying abroad / currency
- 12 return / reserve home



2 ★★☆☆ Complete the travel advice with phrases from Exercise 1.

Traveling without your parents for the first time is exciting, but it's also easy to make mistakes. Read our advice for a safe and easy trip.

*This advice is for people who are going to ¹ travel by air. If you're going to travel by train or by bus, [click here](#).

- ★ You must ² _____ at the airport. If you're late, you won't be able to get on the plane.
- ★ If you're visiting a different country, you need to ³ _____. You must ⁴ _____ so the person at the desk can see who you are.
- ★ Remember to get the right money for the country you are visiting. You can ⁵ _____ at the airport, or you can use your bank card to get money from a machine.
- ★ It's a good idea to ⁶ _____ at a hotel near the airport, if you arrive at night.

3 ★★★ Look at Gustavo's notes about his trip to New York last April. Complete the sentences about what he did. Use the words in the box.

by air currency ✓ destination home reservation visa

- 1 He changed currency at the airport.
- 2 _____ from São Paulo to New York.
- 3 _____ at 5:25 a.m.
- 4 _____ to enter the U.S.
- 5 _____ at the City View Hotel.
- 6 _____ on April 21st.

airport – change 1,000 BRL → US\$

April 14th

Flight UA 148 São Paulo – New York

9:30 p.m. – 5:25 a.m.

Visa required

City View Hotel – reserved ✓

April 16th – Central Park tour

April 19th – Empire State Building

home → April 21st

1 ★☆☆ Read and circle the correct answers.

Jungle Walking Tours – important information

- ★ You ¹ need to / **ought to** book your tour on our website at least three hours before the start of the tour. Tours are not possible without a reservation.
- ★ You ² **need to** / **don't need to** bring food and drink as we will provide lunch and drinking water. However, you ³ **ought to** / **don't need to** bring your own snacks if you think you will be hungry before lunch!
- ★ You ⁴ **need to** / **ought to** wear walking shoes or boots. You won't be able to join the tour if you are wearing the wrong shoes.
- ★ You ⁵ **don't need to** / **ought to** wear a hat and sunglasses – the sun can be very strong.



2 ★☆☆ Complete the messages with *ought to*, *need to*, or *don't need to*.

MESSAGES

Lucas
I'm going camping for the first time this weekend! Do you have any advice?

Kiara
Cool! Well, you ¹ need to bring a tent ... 🏕️ 😊

Lucas
Yes, I know that! 😊

Kiara
OK ... Are you going to cook?

Lucas
No – I'm going to eat at the campsite restaurant.

Kiara
Great – so you ² _____ bring cooking things. That's easier.

Lucas
Anything else?

Kiara
You ³ _____ bring a camping light. 🔦 You could use the light on your phone, but a camping light is better.

Lucas
Good idea.

Kiara
Also, you ⁴ _____ bring a warm sleeping bag. 🛖 That's really important because it gets cold at night.

Lucas
Great, I'll do that. Thanks!


3 ★☆☆ Look at the information in the table. Then write sentences using *ought to*, *need to*, or *don't need to*.

- ✓✓ = very important
✓ = a good idea
~ = not necessary

1	buy a ticket	✓✓
2	arrive early	✓
3	bring your own food and drink	~
4	go on a tour with a guide	✓
5	leave your bags in the checkroom	✓✓
6	make a reservation for the restaurant	✓
7	travel to the museum by car	~

- 1 You need to buy a ticket.
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____


1 ★☆☆ Read and circle the correct answers to complete the text.



Simon's blog

Journey to Helsinki

I didn't want to travel by air between Stockholm, Sweden and Helsinki, Finland, so instead I traveled by ¹ _____ across the Baltic Sea. I was on the 4:45 p.m. sailing, so I ² _____ and got my ticket at 3:45 p.m. My ³ _____ was very small because I didn't need many clothes for a short trip. After joining the line, I ⁴ _____ the ferry at 4:15 p.m., and in the evening I had a great dinner and slept in a comfortable bed. We arrived at our destination at 10:00 the next morning – I was very excited to wake up in a different city! The ⁵ _____ had taken around 17 hours.



- | | | |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1 A plane | B ferry | C subway |
| 2 A took off | B landed | C checked in |
| 3 A plane | B suitcase | C journey |
| 4 A boarded | B took off | C landed |
| 5 A subway | B baggage | C journey |

2 ★★☆☆ Complete the sentences with the words in the box. Then number the sentences in order.

board check in journey ✓ lands public transportation baggage takes off

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| A The plane _____ at your destination. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| B You travel from the airport to the city center by _____, like the subway or bus. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| C You put your things in your baggage and get ready for your <u>journey</u> . | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| D You _____ the plane. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| E You get your _____ and go through immigration at your destination. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| F You find your seat and then the plane _____. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| G You _____ at the airport desk. | <input type="checkbox"/> |

3 ★★★ Answer three questions about you.

- What's the longest journey you've been on?
- Have you ever traveled by ferry? Where?
- What's an advantage or disadvantage of traveling by public transportation?
- What do you think is the most important thing to take when you go on vacation? Why?

1 ★☆☆ Circle the correct answers.

- 1 We're going to travel / We'll travel / We're traveling by ferry.
We decided yesterday.
- 2 I'm going to buy / I'll buy / I'm buying new baggage soon.
I'm going to need / I'll need / I'm needing it when I go on vacation.
- 3 Look! We can't take the subway because it's closed. But it's OK,
we're going to take / we'll take / we're taking the bus instead.
- 4 I'm going to stay / I'll stay / I'm staying at the Grand Hotel in May.
I've already made a reservation.
- 5 It's raining, so I don't think you should walk to the station.
I'm going to take / I'll take / I'm taking you in the car.



2 ★★☆☆ Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

Maya

Exciting news! I've just won a competition and I ¹ 'm going (go) to South Africa next month with my family, for three weeks! In the first week we ² _____ (stay) in the Kruger Park on a safari, so we ³ _____ (see) amazing animals like elephants and lions. Then in the next two weeks we ⁴ _____ (travel) across the country by car and by train. I ⁵ _____ (learn) more about the life of Nelson Mandela when we visit the Nelson Mandela National Museum in Soweto, Johannesburg and Robben Island in Cape Town. I ⁶ _____ (look) for whales on a boat trip in Hermanus, and I ⁷ _____ (eat) lots of South African food like bobotie and boerevors. I'm so excited! We ⁸ _____ (fly) on February 5th, but I'm not taking a lot of baggage. It's summer there in February so it ⁹ _____ (be) HOT! Have any of you been to South Africa? Can you give me any advice?

Jack

I went to South Africa last year – it was amazing. I ¹⁰ _____ (send) you a message with my advice. I wrote a lot about my trip on my blog, too – you could have a look at that.

Maya

Thanks, Jack! I ¹¹ _____ (look) at your blog tonight!

3 ★★★ Complete the conversation using your own ideas. Use the present continuous, *going to*, or *will*.

A: Where are you going for your next vacation?

B: _____

A: That sounds great! What are you going to do there?

B: _____

A: That sounds really fun. And what about accommodation? Are you staying in a hotel, a tent, ... ?

B: _____

A: Nice! How are you traveling there?

B: _____

A: Great! Your trip sounds amazing. I'd love to see your pictures.

B: _____

1 ★☆☆ Read the blog quickly. Mark (✓) the correct answer.

James wrote the blog to tell readers about ...

- A New York's history. ☐
- B free things to do in New York. ☐
- C how to get around New York. ☐



>> Adventures in New York

Have you ever been to New York? If not, then you ought to! For anyone who loves city life, it's the perfect destination. It can be expensive, but here are two great, free things you can do in this amazing city.

Staten Island ferry

You can't miss this! It's one of the best ferry journeys in the world, and it's FREE! The ferry takes you right past the famous Statue of Liberty, and you also get an amazing view of all Manhattan's tall buildings.

How to do it: Board the ferry at Whitehall Terminal near Battery Park. You don't have to make a reservation or check in – there's a ferry every 15–30 minutes. The journey takes around 25 minutes. After arriving at Staten Island, many tourists return to Manhattan on the next ferry, but you don't have to do that. I recommend spending some time on Staten Island. It has some great [Italian restaurants](#), a beautiful [park](#), and a [zoo](#).

The High Line

Most people travel around New York by public transportation, especially the famous subway, but I love walking around the city. And the best place for walking is the High Line, which opened in 2009. It's like a street above the city, but it's also a park. It's sometimes called "the park in the sky." It has trees and flowers, and you can look at art as you walk. It also has fantastic views of the city, and at night the lights are beautiful.

How to do it: Look at [this map](#) to see where you can get on the High Line. It's 2.3 km long and it will probably take you at least an hour to walk along it if you are stopping to take pictures. There are free [tours](#) two to three times a week. The guide will tell you about the history of the High Line and how it was made. You can't make a reservation, so you need to arrive at least 15 minutes before the tour begins.



2 ★★☆☆ Read the blog again and mark (✓) the correct answer(s). Sometimes both answers are correct.

In the blog, the writer tells us ...

	Staten Island ferry	High Line
1 how to get there.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2 how old it is.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3 how much time you need there.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4 what you can see from there.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5 where you can eat.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6 when you can go on a tour.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

3 ★★★ Would you prefer to go on the Staten Island Ferry or walk on the High Line? Why? Use information from the blog in your answer.

1 ★☆☆ Read the blog quickly. Mark (✓) the correct answer.

A The blog is about a real vacation.

☐

B The blog isn't about a real vacation.

☐




pirate ship

The best vacation ever!

My vacation this year was a little different. I spent two weeks on a flying pirate ship! This is a great way to travel around and see lots of different places. It's also good for the environment because flying pirate ships only need the wind to move! I loved it. I hope I can go again in the future. Here's my advice if you want to go on a pirate ship vacation:

- > You ought to take a sleeping bag as there aren't any beds on a pirate ship.
- > Remember to change currency before you board the pirate ship. The currency you need is gold coins!
- > It's a good idea to learn how to speak like a pirate before your vacation. Pirates will only understand you if you speak like a pirate. You need to say "Arrrrrr!" in every sentence.
- > You don't need to bring your passport. Pirates don't care about passports.
- > You'll visit a lot of small islands, but you won't have much time for swimming or relaxing on the beach. The main activity is looking for gold!

I can't wait for next year's vacation! I'm going to ask Mom if we can fly to space!



gold coins

2 ★★☆☆ Read the blog again. Underline the words or phrases that helped you answer Exercise 1.

3 ★★☆☆ Plan a travel blog. Choose an idea and make notes.

- a scary castle
- the moon
- a dinosaur park
- a hotel under the sea
- your own idea

Where are you going? _____

What can you do there? _____

What do you recommend and why? _____

What do you plan to do next? _____

4 ★★★ Write your travel blog post using your notes from Exercise 3.

1 ★☆☆ Complete the sentences using the groups of words in the box.

studies / subjects / high students / taking part / sailing learn / elementary
jogging / beach ✓ surf / surfboard teaches / laboratory / knowledge

- 1 I live by the sea and I go jogging on the beach every morning.
- 2 Children _____ to write at _____ school.
- 3 If you want to _____, the first thing you need is a _____!
- 4 Beatriz _____ nine _____ at _____ school.
- 5 My mom _____ science in a _____. She has a lot of _____.
- 6 Three _____ from our school are _____ in a _____ competition next weekend.



2 ★★★ Complete the table with the words in the box.

air board change ferry ✓ guide subway public transportation baggage take off

Ways to travel	Things you take with you when you travel	Things a plane does	Things you can do at an airport	People on a tour
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> by ¹ <u>ferry</u> by ² _____ by ³ _____ by ⁴ _____ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> passport ⁵ _____ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⁶ _____ land 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> check in ⁷ _____ the plane ⁸ _____ currency 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tourist tour ⁹ _____

3 ★★★ Complete the conversation with the words in the box.

don't ✓ prefer sounds sure way why



Billy

Why ¹ don't we go on a tour of the castle today?



Alice

I'm not ² _____. I'd ³ _____ to go surfing.



Billy

No ⁴ _____! You know I hate surfing. ⁵ _____ don't we go sailing instead?



Alice

Yes, that ⁶ _____ good. We both like boats and the weather on the bay is beautiful.

4 ★★★ Number the sentences in order to make a story.

- A After three long hours, they were still on their boat in the bad weather. They were very cold and scared.
- B Unfortunately, the weather started to change and it became very windy.
- C Billy and Alice were far from the beach when the weather changed. They couldn't sail their boat back to the beach.
- D One day, Billy and Alice decided to go sailing in the bay.
- E To this day, Billy and Alice hate sailing!
- F To begin with, the weather was sunny and warm.
- G Finally, a boat came to help them, and took them back to the beach.

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1 ★☆☆ Circle the correct answers.

- IVY Hi Enzo. What are you doing?
 ENZO I'm packing my suitcase. I'm leaving / I'll leave tomorrow for my vacation on Green Island!
 IVY Cool! ²Will you travel / Are you traveling by air?
 ENZO No, ³I'll get / I'm getting the ferry at 10:00 a.m. ... Oh, no! I can't find my passport.
 IVY Don't worry – you ⁴don't need to / ought to bring your passport because you're not leaving the country.
 ENZO Oh, yeah. Thanks!
 IVY So, what are you going to do on Green Island?
 ENZO Not much! ⁵I'm going to relax / I'm relaxing on the beach and read a book!
 IVY Nice! There's a really cool castle on the island. You ⁶don't need to / ought to visit it.
⁷I'll send / I'm going to send you a link about it.
 ENZO Thanks! Oh, no! It's 9:00 p.m. I ⁸don't need to / need to go and finish packing now!



2 ★☆☆ Read the sentences. Correct the errors with *for*, *since*, *just*, *already*, and *yet*.

- 1 I've lived here since three years.
I've lived here for three years.
 2 I think Tiago has yet done a workout. He looks hot and tired.
 3 Has the plane taken off since?
 4 I've just read that book. I read it last year.
 5 Ms. Carter has been the principal at this school for last year.

3 ★☆☆ Look at Leo's list from yesterday. Write sentences about what Leo had and hadn't done yesterday at 8:00 p.m.

He had been to the store.

To do

- ☒ go to the store
- ☐ make a cake
- ☒ do homework
- ☐ clean my room
- ☒ write a blog post